

**Trails Community
Development District**

ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

September 30, 2021

Trails Community Development District

ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

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REPORT OF INDEPENDENT AUDITORS

To the Board of Supervisors
Trails Community Development District
City of Jacksonville, Florida

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying basic financial statements of Trails Community Development District as of and for the year ended September 30, 2021, and the related notes to financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Accounting Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Fort Pierce / Stuart

To the Board of Supervisors
Trails Community Development District

Opinion

In our opinion, the basic financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the governmental activities, and each major fund of Trails Community Development District as of September 30, 2021, and the respective changes in financial position and the budgetary comparison for the General Fund for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Governmental Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements is required by the *Governmental Accounting Standards Board* who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management regarding the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's response to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued a report dated February 10, 2022 on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations and contracts.

The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Trails Community Development District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Berger, Toombs, Elam, Gaines & Frank
Certified Public Accountants PL
Fort Pierce, Florida

February 10, 2022

**Trails Community Development District
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
For the Year Ended September 30, 2021**

Management's discussion and analysis of Trails Community Development District's (the "District") financial performance provides an objective and easily readable analysis of the District's financial activities. The analysis provides summary financial information for the District and should be read in conjunction with the District's financial statements.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The District's basic financial statements comprise three components; 1) *Government-wide financial statements*, 2) *Fund financial statements*, and 3) *Notes to financial statements*. The *Government-wide financial statements* present an overall picture of the District's financial position and results of operations. The *Fund financial statements* present financial information for the District's major funds. The *Notes to financial statements* provide additional information concerning the District's finances.

The *Government-wide financial statements* are the **statement of net position** and the **statement of activities**. These statements use accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. Emphasis is placed on the net position of governmental activities and the change in net position. Governmental activities are primarily supported by special assessments.

The **statement of net position** presents information on all assets and liabilities of the District, with the difference between assets and liabilities reported as net position. Net position is reported in three categories; 1) net investment in capital assets, 2) restricted, and 3) unrestricted. Assets, liabilities, and net position are reported for all Governmental activities.

The **statement of activities** presents information on all revenues and expenses of the District and the change in net position. Expenses are reported by major function and program revenues relating to those functions are reported, providing the net cost of all functions provided by the District. To assist in understanding the District's operations, expenses have been reported as governmental activities. Governmental activities financed by the District include general government, physical environment, culture/recreation and debt service.

Fund financial statements present financial information for governmental funds. These statements provide financial information for the major funds of the District. Governmental fund financial statements provide information on the current assets and liabilities of the funds, changes in current financial resources (revenues and expenditures), and current available resources.

**Trails Community Development District
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
For the Year Ended September 30, 2021**

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Fund financial statements include a **balance sheet** and a **statement of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balances** for all governmental funds. A **statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances – budget and actual** is provided for the District's General Fund. *Fund financial statements* provide more detailed information about the District's activities. Individual funds are established by the District to track revenues that are restricted to certain uses or to comply with legal requirements.

The *government-wide financial statements* and the *fund financial statements* provide different pictures of the District. The *government-wide financial statements* provide an overall picture of the District's financial standing. These statements are comparable to private-sector companies and give a good understanding of the District's overall financial health and how the District paid for the various activities, or functions, provided by the District. All assets of the District, including buildings and improvements, infrastructure and equipment are reported in the **statement of net position**. All liabilities, including principal outstanding on bonds are included. The **statement of activities** includes depreciation on all long lived assets of the District, but transactions between the different functions of the District have been eliminated in order to avoid "doubling up" the revenues and expenses. The *fund financial statements* provide a picture of the major funds of the District. In the case of governmental activities, outlays for long lived assets are reported as expenditures and long-term liabilities, such as general obligation bonds, are not included in the fund financial statements. To provide a link from the *fund financial statements* to the *government-wide financial statements*, reconciliations are provided from the *fund financial statements* to the *government-wide financial statements*.

Notes to financial statements provide additional detail concerning the financial activities and financial balances of the District. Additional information about the accounting practices of the District, investments of the District, capital assets and long-term debt are some of the items included in the *notes to financial statements*.

Financial Highlights

The following are the highlights of financial activity for the year ended September 30, 2021.

- ◆ The District's total liabilities exceeded total assets by \$(604,709) (net position). Net investment in capital assets for the District was \$(1,296,740). Restricted net position was \$59,094. Unrestricted net position was \$632,937.
- ◆ Governmental activities revenues and debt cancellation totaled \$6,449,518 while governmental activities expenses totaled \$809,084.

**Trails Community Development District
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
For the Year Ended September 30, 2021**

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Financial Analysis of the District

The following schedule provides a summary of the assets, liabilities and net position of the District and is presented by category for comparison purposes.

Net Position

	Governmental Activities	
	2021	2020
Current assets	\$ 639,289	\$ 555,020
Restricted assets	405,064	1,286,987
Capital assets	3,597,069	3,935,740
Total Assets	4,641,422	5,777,747
Current liabilities	311,131	4,677,890
Non-current liabilities	4,935,000	7,345,000
Total Liabilities	5,246,131	12,022,890
 Net Position		
Net investment in capital assets	(1,296,740)	(1,482,148)
Restricted	59,094	-
Unrestricted	632,937	(4,762,995)
Total Net Position	\$ (604,709)	\$ (6,245,143)

The decrease in restricted assets is related to the debt cancellation and payments made on matured debt in the current year.

The decrease in capital assets is related to depreciation in the current year.

The decrease in total liabilities is primarily related to principal payments on matured bonds and debt cancellation in the current year.

The increase in net position is the result of the debt cancellation in the current year.

**Trails Community Development District
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
For the Year Ended September 30, 2021**

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Financial Analysis of the District (Continued)

The following schedule provides a summary of the changes in net position of the District and is presented by category for comparison purposes.

Change In Net Position

	Governmental Activities	
	2021	2020
Program Revenues		
Charges for services	\$ 889,099	\$ 1,513,104
General Revenues		
Miscellaneous revenues	10,655	2,507
Investment earnings	148	12,614
Debt cancellation	5,549,616	-
Total Revenues	<u>6,449,518</u>	<u>1,528,225</u>
Expenses		
General government	205,733	117,111
Physical environment	410,799	430,988
Culture/recreation	141,243	136,323
Interest and other charges	51,309	494,500
Total Expenses	<u>809,084</u>	<u>1,178,922</u>
Change in Net Position	5,640,434	349,303
Net Position - Beginning of Year	<u>(6,245,143)</u>	<u>(6,594,446)</u>
Net Position - End of Year	<u>\$ (604,709)</u>	<u>\$ (6,245,143)</u>

The decrease in charges for services is mainly related to the reduction in debt service special assessments in the current year.

The increase in debt cancellation is related to the cancellation of certain bonds outstanding in the current year.

The increase in general government expenses is primarily related to an increase in legal expenses in the current year.

The decrease in interest expense is related to the debt cancellation in the current year.

**Trails Community Development District
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
For the Year Ended September 30, 2021**

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Capital Assets Activity

The following schedule provides a summary of the District's capital assets as of September 30, 2021 and 2020:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Governmental Activities</u>	
	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Capital Assets, being depreciated		
Buildings and improvements	\$ 940,672	\$ 940,672
Infrastructure	7,266,354	7,266,354
Equipment	<u>29,325</u>	<u>29,325</u>
Total Capital Assets being depreciated	8,236,351	8,236,351
Accumulated depreciation	<u>(4,639,282)</u>	<u>(4,300,611)</u>
Net Capital Assets being depreciated	<u>\$ 3,597,069</u>	<u>\$ 3,935,740</u>

The activity for the year consisted of \$338,671 in depreciation.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

The final budget exceeded actual expenditures in the current year because miscellaneous contingency and reserve expenditures were less than anticipated.

There were no amendments to the General Fund budget in the current year.

Debt Management

Governmental Activities debt includes the following:

- ◆ In January 2007, the District issued \$10,935,000 of Series 2007 Special Assessment Bonds. The Bonds were issued to finance the acquisition and construction of certain improvements within the District. The balance outstanding at September 30, 2021 was \$5,125,000.

**Trails Community Development District
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
For the Year Ended September 30, 2021**

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budget

Trails Community Development District does not expect any economic factors to have any significant effect on the financial position or results of operations of the District in the fiscal year ended September 30, 2022.

Request for Information

The financial report is designed to provide a general overview of Trails Community Development District's finances for all those with an interest. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional information should be addressed to the Trails Community Development District's Finance Department at 3434 Colwell Avenue Suite 200, Tampa, Florida 33614.

Trails Community Development District
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
September 30, 2021

	Governmental Activities
ASSETS	
Current Assets	
Cash	\$ 624,993
Prepaid expenses	14,296
Total Current Assets	639,289
Non-Current Assets	
Restricted Assets	
Investments	405,064
Capital Assets, Being Depreciated	
Buildings and improvements	940,672
Infrastructure	7,266,354
Equipment	29,325
Less: accumulated depreciation	(4,639,282)
Total Non-Current Assets	4,002,133
Total Assets	4,641,422
 LIABILITIES	
Current Liabilities	
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	6,352
Bonds payable	190,000
Accrued interest	114,779
Total Current Liabilities	311,131
Non-Current Liabilities	
Bonds payable	4,935,000
Total Liabilities	5,246,131
 NET POSITION	
Net investment in capital assets	(1,296,740)
Restricted for debt service	59,094
Unrestricted	632,937
Total Net Position	\$ (604,709)

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

**Trails Community Development District
BALANCE SHEET –
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
September 30, 2021**

	General	Debt Service	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS			
Cash	\$ 624,993	\$ -	\$ 624,993
Prepaid expenses	14,296	-	14,296
Restricted assets			
Investments, at fair value	-	405,064	405,064
Total Assets	\$ 639,289	\$ 405,064	\$ 1,044,353
 LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES			
LIABILITIES			
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 6,352	\$ -	\$ 6,352
 FUND BALANCES			
Nonspendable:			
Prepaid expenses	14,296	-	14,296
Restricted:			
Debt Service	-	405,064	405,064
Unassigned	618,641	-	618,641
Total Fund Balances	632,937	405,064	1,038,001
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$ 639,289	\$ 405,064	\$ 1,044,353

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Trails Community Development District
RECONCILIATION OF TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCES
TO NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES
September 30, 2021

Total Governmental Fund Balances	\$ 1,038,001
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:	
Capital assets, buildings and improvements, \$940,672, infrastructure, \$7,266,354, and equipment, \$29,325, net of accumulated depreciation, \$(4,639,282), used in governmental activities are not current financial resources, and therefore, are not reported at the fund level.	3,597,069
Long-term liabilities, bonds payable, are not due and payable in the current period, and therefore, are not reported at the fund level.	(5,125,000)
Accrued interest expense for long-term debt is not a current financial use, and therefore, is not reported at the fund level.	<u>(114,779)</u>
Net Position of Governmental Activities	<u><u>\$ (604,709)</u></u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Trails Community Development District
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES
IN FUND BALANCES – GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
For the Year Ended September 30, 2021

	General	Debt Service	Total Governmental Funds
REVENUES			
Special assessments	\$ 409,591	\$ 479,508	\$ 889,099
Miscellaneous revenues	655	-	655
Investment income	81	67	148
Total Revenues	<u>410,327</u>	<u>479,575</u>	<u>889,902</u>
EXPENDITURES			
Current			
General government	105,201	100,532	205,733
Physical environment	119,162	-	119,162
Culture/recreation	94,209	-	94,209
Debt service			
Principal	-	180,000	180,000
Interest	-	142,572	142,572
Total Expenditures	<u>318,572</u>	<u>423,104</u>	<u>741,676</u>
Excess of revenues over/(under) expenditures	<u>91,755</u>	<u>56,471</u>	<u>148,226</u>
Other Financing Sources/(Uses)			
Insurance proceeds	10,000	-	10,000
Debt cancellation	-	3,229,616	3,229,616
Total Other Financing Sources/(Uses)	<u>10,000</u>	<u>3,229,616</u>	<u>3,239,616</u>
Net Change in Fund Balance	101,755	3,286,087	3,387,842
Fund Balances - Beginning of Year	<u>531,182</u>	<u>(2,881,023)</u>	<u>(2,349,841)</u>
Fund Balances - End of Year	<u>\$ 632,937</u>	<u>\$ 405,064</u>	<u>\$ 1,038,001</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Trails Community Development District
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
For the Year Ended September 30, 2021

Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds	\$ 3,387,842
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Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlay as expenditures. However, in the Statement of Activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation. This is the amount of depreciation in the current period.	(338,671)
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Repayment of bond principal are expenditures in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the Statement of Net Position.	180,000
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The cancellation of long-term debt does not affect current resources and therefore, is not reflected at the fund level, however, it does reduce long-term liabilities at government-wide level.	2,320,000
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In the Statement of Activities, interest is accrued on outstanding bonds; whereas in the governmental funds, interest expenditures are reported when due. This is the change in accrued interest in the current period.	<u>91,263</u>
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Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	<u><u>\$ 5,640,434</u></u>
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See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Trails Community Development District
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN
FUND BALANCES – BUDGET AND ACTUAL – GENERAL FUND
For the Year Ended September 30, 2021

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget Positive (Negative)
Revenues				
Special assessments	\$ 402,543	\$ 402,543	\$ 409,591	\$ 7,048
Miscellaneous revenues	-	-	655	655
Investment income	-	-	81	81
Total Revenues	<u>402,543</u>	<u>402,543</u>	<u>410,327</u>	<u>7,784</u>
Expenditures				
Current				
General government	116,743	116,743	105,201	11,542
Physical environment	188,202	188,202	119,162	69,040
Culture/recreation	97,598	97,598	94,209	3,389
Total Expenditures	<u>402,543</u>	<u>402,543</u>	<u>318,572</u>	<u>83,971</u>
Excess of revenues over/(under) expenditures	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>91,755</u>	<u>91,755</u>
Other Financing Sources/(Uses)				
Insurance proceeds	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>10,000</u>	<u>10,000</u>
Net Change in Fund Balances	-	-	101,755	101,755
Fund Balances - Beginning of Year	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>531,182</u>	<u>531,182</u>
Fund Balances - End of Year	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 632,937</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 632,937</u></u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Trails Community Development District
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
September 30, 2021

NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements of the District have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The District's more significant accounting policies are described below.

1. Reporting Entity

The District was established on September 12, 2006, by City of Jacksonville, Florida Ordinance 2006-861-E and amended by City of Jacksonville, Florida Ordinance 2017-768-E pursuant to the Uniform Community Development District Act of 1980, Chapter 190, Florida Statutes, as amended (the "Act"), as a Community Development District. The District was established for the purposes of financing and managing the acquisition, construction, maintenance and operation of the infrastructure necessary for community development within its jurisdiction. The District is authorized to issue bonds for the purpose, among others, of financing, funding, planning, establishing, acquiring, constructing district roads, landscaping, and other basic infrastructure projects within or outside the boundaries of the Trails Community Development District. The District is governed by a five member Board of Supervisors who are elected on an at large basis by qualified electors of the District. The District operates within the criteria established by Chapter 190, Florida Statutes.

As required by GAAP, these financial statements present the Trails Community Development District (the primary government) as a stand-alone government. The reporting entity for the District includes all functions of government in which the District's Board exercises oversight responsibility including, but not limited to, financial interdependency, selection of governing authority, designation of management, significant ability to influence operations and accountability for fiscal matters.

Based upon the application of the above-mentioned criteria as set forth by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, the District has identified no component units.

2. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The basic financial statements of the District are composed of the following:

- Government-wide financial statements
- Fund financial statements
- Notes to financial statements

Trails Community Development District
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
September 30, 2021

NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

2. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting (Continued)

a. Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Government-wide financial statements report all non-fiduciary information about the reporting government as a whole. These statements include all the governmental activities of the primary government. The effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements.

Governmental activities are supported by special assessments and interest. Program revenues are netted with program expenses in the statement of activities to present the net cost of each program.

Amounts paid to acquire capital assets are capitalized as assets, rather than reported as an expenditure. Proceeds of long-term debt are recorded as liabilities in the government-wide financial statements, rather than as an other financing source.

Amounts paid to reduce long-term indebtedness of the reporting government are reported as a reduction of the related liability, rather than as an expenditure.

b. Fund Financial Statements

The underlying accounting system of the District is organized and operated on the basis of separate funds, each of which is considered to be a separate accounting entity. The operations of each fund are accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, fund equity, revenues and expenditures or expenses, as appropriate. Governmental resources are allocated to and accounted for in individual funds based upon the purposes for which they are to be spent and the means by which spending activities are controlled.

Fund financial statements for the primary government's governmental funds are presented after the government-wide financial statements. These statements display information about major funds individually.

Trails Community Development District
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
September 30, 2021

NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

2. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting (Continued)

b. Fund Financial Statements (Continued)

Governmental Funds

The District classifies fund balance according to Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement 54 – Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions. The Statement requires the fund balance for governmental funds to be reported in classifications that comprise a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which the government is bound to honor constraints on the specific purposes for which amounts in those funds can be spent.

The District has various policies governing the fund balance classifications.

Nonspendable Fund Balance – This classification consists of amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in spendable form or are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

Restricted Fund Balance – This classification includes amounts that can be spent only for specific purposes stipulated by constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation.

Assigned Fund Balance – This classification consists of the Board of Supervisors' intent to be used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed. The assigned fund balances can also be assigned by the District's management company.

Unassigned Fund Balance – This classification is the residual classification for the government's general fund and includes all spendable amounts not contained in the other classifications. Unassigned fund balance is considered to be utilized first when an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of those unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

Fund Balance Spending Hierarchy – For all governmental funds except special revenue funds, when restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balances are combined in a fund, qualified expenditures are paid first from restricted or committed fund balance, as appropriate, then assigned and finally unassigned fund balances.

**Trails Community Development District
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
September 30, 2021**

NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

2. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting (Continued)

b. Fund Financial Statements (Continued)

Governmental Funds (Continued)

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collected within the current period or soon thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the District considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period.

Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. Interest associated with the current fiscal period is considered to be an accrual item and so has been recognized as revenue of the current fiscal period.

Under the current financial resources measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities are generally included on the balance sheet. The reported fund balance is considered to be a measure of “available spendable resources”.

Governmental fund operating statements present increases (revenues and other financing sources) and decreases (expenditures and other financing uses) in net current assets. Accordingly, they are said to present a summary of sources and uses of “available spendable resources” during a period.

Because of their spending measurement focus, expenditure recognition for governmental fund types excludes amounts represented by non-current liabilities. Since they do not affect net current assets, such long-term amounts are not recognized as governmental fund type expenditures or fund liabilities.

Amounts expended to acquire capital assets are recorded as expenditures in the year that resources are expended, rather than as fund assets. The proceeds of long-term debt are recorded as an other financing source rather than as a fund liability.

Debt service expenditures are recorded only when payment is due.

3. Basis of Presentation

a. Governmental Major Funds

General Fund – The General Fund is the District’s primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Trails Community Development District
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
September 30, 2021

NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

3. Basis of Presentation (Continued)

a. Governmental Major Funds (Continued)

Debt Service Funds – Accounts for the accumulation of resources for the annual payment of principal and interest on long-term general obligation debt.

b. Non-current Governmental Assets/Liabilities

GASB Statement 34 requires that non-current governmental assets, such as land and improvements, and non-current governmental liabilities, such as general obligation bonds and due to developer be reported in the governmental activities column in the government-wide Statement of Net Position.

4. Assets, Liabilities, and Net Position or Equity

a. Cash and Investments

Florida Statutes require state and local governmental units to deposit monies with financial institutions classified as "Qualified Public Depositories," a multiple financial institution pool whereby groups of securities pledged by the various financial institutions provide common collateral from their deposits of public funds. This pool is provided as additional insurance to the federal depository insurance and allows for additional assessments against the member institutions, providing full insurance for public deposits.

The District is authorized to invest in those financial instruments as established by Section 218.415, Florida Statutes. The authorized investments consist of:

1. Direct obligations of the United States Treasury;
2. The Local Government Surplus Funds Trust or any intergovernmental investment pool authorized pursuant to the Florida Interlocal Cooperative Act of 1969;
3. Interest-bearing time deposits or savings accounts in authorized qualified public depositories;
4. Securities and Exchange Commission, registered money market funds with the highest credit quality rating from a nationally recognized rating agency.

**Trails Community Development District
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
September 30, 2021**

NOTE A – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

4. Assets, Liabilities, and Net Position or Equity (Continued)

b. Restricted Net Position

Certain net position of the District is classified as restricted on the Statement of Net Position because their use is limited either by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation; or by restrictions imposed externally by creditors. In a fund with both restricted and unrestricted net position, qualified expenses are considered to be paid first from restricted net position and then from unrestricted net position.

c. Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include buildings and improvements, infrastructure and equipment, are reported in the governmental activities column.

The District defines capital assets as assets with an initial, individual cost of \$5,000 or more and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. The valuation basis for all assets is historical cost.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend its useful life are not capitalized.

Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed.

Depreciation of capital assets is computed and recorded by utilizing the straight-line method. Estimated useful lives of the various classes of depreciable capital assets are as follows:

Infrastructure	25 years
Buildings and improvements	20 years
Equipment	5-10 years

d. Budgets

Budgets are prepared and adopted after a public hearing for the governmental funds, pursuant to Chapter 190, Florida Statutes. The District utilizes the same basis of accounting for budgets as it does for revenues and expenditures in its various funds. The legal level of budgetary control is at the fund level. All budgeted appropriations lapse at year end. Formal budgets are adopted for the general and debt service funds. As a result, deficits in the budget columns of the accompanying financial statements may occur.

**Trails Community Development District
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
September 30, 2021**

NOTE B – CASH AND INVESTMENTS

All deposits are held in qualified public depositories and are included on the accompanying balance sheet as cash and investments.

Custodial Credit Risk – Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to it. The District does not have a formal deposit policy for custodial credit risk; however, they follow the provisions of Chapter 280, Florida Statutes regarding deposits and investments. As of September 30, 2021, the District's bank balance was \$639,793 and the carrying value was \$624,993. Exposure to custodial credit risk was as follows. The District maintains all deposits in a qualified public depository in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 280, Florida Statutes, which means that all deposits are fully insured by Federal Depositors Insurance or collateralized under Chapter 280, Florida Statutes.

As of September 30, 2021, the District had the following investments and maturities:

<u>Investment</u>	<u>Maturities</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>
Fidelity Government Portfolio CI III	30 days*	<u>\$ 405,064</u>

*Weighted average maturity

The District categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy recently established by generally accepted accounting principles. The fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset, or paid to transfer a liability, in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. The District uses a market approach in measuring fair value that uses prices and other relevant information generated by market transactions involving identical or similar assets, liabilities, or groups of assets and liabilities.

Assets or liabilities are classified into one of three levels. Level 1 is the most reliable and is based on quoted price for identical assets, or liabilities, in an active market. Level 2 uses significant other observable inputs when obtaining quoted prices for identical or similar assets, or liabilities, in markets that are not active. Level 3 is the least reliable and uses significant unobservable inputs that use the best information available under the circumstances, which includes the District's own data in measuring unobservable inputs.

Based on the criteria in the preceding paragraph, the investments listed above are a Level 1 asset.

Interest Rate Risk

The District does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

Trails Community Development District
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
September 30, 2021

NOTE B – CASH AND INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

Credit Risk

The District's investments are limited by state statutory requirements and bond compliance. The District has no investment policy that would further limit its investment choices. As of September 30, 2021, the District's investment in Fidelity Government Portfolio CI III has a rating of AAAM rated by Standard & Pools.

Concentration of Credit Risk

The District places no limit on the amount it may invest in any one fund. The District's investment in Fidelity Government Portfolio CI III represent 100% of total investments.

The types of deposits and investments and their level of risk exposure as of September 30, 2021 were typical of these items during the fiscal year then ended. The District considers any decline in fair value to be temporary.

NOTE C – SPECIAL ASSESSMENT REVENUES

Assessment revenues recognized for the 2020-2021 fiscal year were levied in October 2020. All taxes are due and payable on November 1 or as soon as the assessment roll is certified and delivered to the Tax Collector. Per Section 197.162, Florida Statutes, discounts are allowed for early payment at the rate of 4% in November, 3% in December, 2% in January, and 1% in February. Taxes paid in March are without discount.

All unpaid taxes become delinquent as of April 1. Virtually all unpaid taxes are collected via the sale of tax certificates on or prior to June 1; therefore, there were no material taxes receivable at fiscal year end.

Trails Community Development District
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
September 30, 2021

NOTE D – CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital Asset activity for the year ended September 30, 2021 was as follows:

	Balance October 1, 2020	Additions	Deletions	Balance September 30, 2021
<u>Governmental activities:</u>				
Capital assets, being depreciated:				
Infrastructure	\$ 7,266,354	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 7,266,354
Buildings and improvements	940,672	-	-	940,672
Equipment	29,325	-	-	29,325
Total Capital Assets, Being Depreciated	<u>8,236,351</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>8,236,351</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Infrastructure	(3,778,502)	(290,654)	-	(4,069,156)
Buildings and improvements	(493,856)	(47,034)	-	(540,890)
Equipment	(28,253)	(983)	-	(29,236)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(4,300,611)</u>	<u>(338,671)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(4,639,282)</u>
Total Capital Assets Depreciated, Net	<u>\$ 3,935,740</u>	<u>\$ (338,671)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 3,597,069</u>

Current year depreciation of \$291,637 was charged to physical environment and \$47,034 was charged to culture/recreation.

NOTE E – LONG-TERM DEBT

The following is a summary of activity for long-term debt of the Governmental Activities for the year ended September 30, 2021:

Long-term debt at October 1, 2020	\$ 7,625,000
Principal payments	(180,000)
Cancellation of debt	<u>(2,320,000)</u>
Long-term debt at September 30, 2021	<u>\$ 5,125,000</u>

Long-term debt for Governmental Activities is comprised of the following:

Special Assessment Revenue Bonds

\$10,935,000 Series 2007 Special Assessment Bonds are due in annual principal installments beginning May 2009 maturing May 2038. Interest at 5.375% is due May and November beginning November 2007. Current portion is \$190,000

\$ 5,125,000

Trails Community Development District
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
September 30, 2021

NOTE E – LONG-TERM DEBT (CONTINUED)

The annual requirements to amortize the principal and interest of bonded debt outstanding as of September 30, 2021 are as follows:

Year Ending September 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2022	\$ 190,000	\$ 275,469	\$ 465,469
2023	200,000	265,256	465,256
2024	210,000	254,506	464,506
2025	225,000	243,219	468,219
2026	235,000	231,125	466,125
2027-2031	1,385,000	951,644	2,336,644
2032-2036	1,805,000	536,424	2,341,424
2037-2038	875,000	71,219	946,219
Totals	<u>\$ 5,125,000</u>	<u>\$ 2,828,862</u>	<u>\$ 7,953,862</u>

Summary of Significant Bond Resolution Terms and Covenants

Special Assessment Revenue Bonds

Following the restructuring that occurred after the partial cancellation in the fiscal year ended September 30, 2021, the Series 2007 Bonds are subject to optional redemption at the option of the District prior to their maturity, in whole or in part, at any time after May 1, 2027 (less than all Series 2007 Bonds of any maturity to be selected by lot), at a redemption price equal to the principal amount of the Series 2007 Bonds to be redeemed plus accrued interest from the most recent interest payment date to the redemption date. The Series 2007 Bonds are subject to extraordinary mandatory redemption prior to maturity in the manner determined by the Bond Registrar if certain events occurred as outlined in the Trust Indenture.

The Trust Indenture established certain amounts be maintained in a reserve account. In addition, the Trust Indenture has certain restrictions and requirements relating principally to the use of proceeds to pay for the infrastructure improvements and the procedures to be followed by the District on assessments to property owners. The District agrees to levy special assessments in annual amounts adequate to provide payment of debt service and to meet the reserve requirements

The following is a schedule of required reserve deposits as of September 30, 2021:

	<u>Reserve Balance</u>	<u>Reserve Requirement</u>
Series 2007	\$ 231,199	\$ 231,191

Trails Community Development District
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
September 30, 2021

NOTE F – ECONOMIC DEPENDENCY

At September 30, 2021, the developer owned or controlled a large portion of the assessable property located within District boundaries. The Developer contributed 61% of assessment income. A substantial portion of the District's activity is dependent upon the continued involvement of the developers, the loss of which could have a materially adverse effect on the District.

NOTE G – RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; and natural disasters for which the government carries commercial insurance. The District has not filed any claims under this commercial coverage during the last three years.



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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Board of Supervisors
Trails Community Development District
City of Jacksonville, Florida

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Trails Community Development District, as of and for the year ended September 30, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon date February 10, 2022.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit, we considered Trails Community Development District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Trails Community Development District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Trails Community Development District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Board of Supervisors
Trails Community Development District

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Trails Community Development District's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

We noted certain other matters that we reported to the District, in a separate letter dated February 10, 2022. (See pages 29-32)

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.



Berger, Toombs, Elam, Gaines & Frank
Certified Public Accountants PL
Fort Pierce, Florida

February 10, 2022



Berger, Toombs, Elam, Gaines & Frank

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MANAGEMENT LETTER

To the Board of Supervisors
Trails Community Development District
City of Jacksonville, Florida

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the financial statements of the Trails Community Development District as of and for the year ended September 30, 2021, and have issued our report thereon dated February 10, 2022.

Auditor's Responsibility

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and Chapter 10.550, Rules of the Florida Auditor General.

Other Reporting Requirements

We have issued our Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* and our Independent Auditor's Report on an examination conducted in accordance with *AICPA Professionals Standards*, AT-C Section 315, regarding compliance requirements in accordance with Chapter 10.550, Rules of the Auditor General. Disclosures in those reports, which are dated February 10, 2022, should be considered in conjunction with this management letter.

Prior Audit Findings

Section 10.554(1)(i)1., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we determine whether or not corrective actions have been taken to address findings and recommendations made in the preceding financial audit report. The following findings or recommendations were made in the preceding audit.

To the Board of Supervisors
Trails Community Development District

Finding 14-01

Finding – The District has not made scheduled debt service payments on the Special Assessment Revenue Bonds Series 2007 and has met one of the financial emergency conditions in Section 218.503(1)(a), Florida Statutes.

Recommendation – We recommend that the District utilize all remedies available to bring debt service payments current.

Management Response – The District will resume collection efforts to meet past and current debt service obligations when directed by the bondholder.

Current Status – During the current fiscal year, certain outstanding debt was cancelled and payments were made and the above finding has been cleared.

Finding 20-02

Finding – The required reserve balance was not met.

Recommendation – We recommend that the district use all available remedies to restore the reserve account to the required balance.

Management Response – The reserve account was utilized in a prior year to make debt service payments. The District is unaware when the Trustee plans to restore the reserve balance to the required amount.

Current Status – The reserve balance is now met and the above finding has been cleared.

To the Board of Supervisors
Trails Community Development District

Financial Condition and Management

Section 10.554(1)(i)5.a. and 10.556(7), Rules of the Auditor General, require us to apply appropriate procedures and communicate the results of our determination as to whether or not Trails Community Development District has met one or more of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1), Florida Statutes, and to identify the specific conditions met. In connection with our audit, we determined that Trails Community Development District did not meet any of the conditions described in Section 218.503(1) Florida Statutes.

Pursuant to Sections 10.554(1)(i)5.c. and 10.556(8), Rules of the Auditor General, we applied financial condition assessment procedures for Trails Community Development District. It is management's responsibility to monitor the Trails Community Development District's financial condition; our financial condition assessment was based in part on the representations made by management and the review of the financial information provided by the same as of September 30, 2021.

Section 10.554(1)(i)2., Rules of the Auditor General, requires that we communicate any recommendations to improve financial management. In connection with our audit, we did not have any such recommendations.

Specific Information

The information provided below was provided by management and has not been audited; therefore, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information.

As required by Section 218.39(3)(c), Florida Statutes, and Section 10.554(1)(i)6, Rules of the Auditor General, the Trails Community Development District reported:

- 1) The total number of district employees compensated in the last pay period of the District's fiscal year: None
- 2) The total number of independent contractors to whom nonemployee compensation was paid in the last month of the District's fiscal year: 4
- 3) All compensation earned by or awarded to employees, whether paid or accrued, regardless of contingency: None
- 4) All compensation earned by or awarded to nonemployee independent contractors, whether paid or accrued, regardless of contingency: \$18,970.30
- 5) Each construction project with a total cost of at least \$65,000 approved by the District that is scheduled to begin on or after October 1, 2020, together with the total expenditures for such project: The District had no construction projects during the year.
- 6) A budget variance based on the budget adopted under Section 189.016(4), Florida Statutes, before the beginning of the fiscal year being reported if the District amends a final adopted budget under Section 189.016(6), Florida Statutes: There were no amendments to the FY 2021 budget.

To the Board of Supervisors
Trails Community Development District

As required by Section 218.39(3)(c), Florida Statutes, and Section 10.554(1)(i)8, Rules of the Auditor General, the Trails Community Development District reported:

- 7) The rate or rates of non-ad valorem special assessments imposed by the District: General Fund \$704.57 and the Debt Service Fund \$615.39 – \$1,219.36.
- 8) The amount of special assessments collected by or on behalf of the District: Total Special Assessments collected was \$889,099.
- 9) The total amount of outstanding bonds issued by the District and the terms of such bonds: \$5,125,000, issued in 2007, fixed rate 5.375%, matures May, 2038.

Additional Matters

Section 10.554(1)(i)3., Rules of the Auditor General, requires us to communicate noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, or abuse, that have occurred, or are likely to have occurred, that have an effect on the financial statements that is less than material but warrants the attention of those charged with governance. In connection with our audit, we did not note any such findings.

Purpose of this Letter

Our management letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Legislative Auditing Committee, members of the Florida Senate and the Florida House of Representatives, the Florida Auditor General, Federal and other granting agencies, the Board of Supervisors, and applicable management, and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

*Berger Toombs Elam
Gaines & Frank*

Berger, Toombs, Elam, Gaines & Frank
Certified Public Accountants PL
Fort Pierce, Florida

February 10, 2022



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**INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT/COMPLIANCE WITH
SECTION 218.415, FLORIDA STATUTES**

To the Board of Supervisors
Trails Community Development District
City of Jacksonville, Florida

We have examined Trails Community Development District's compliance with Section 218.415, Florida Statutes during the year ended September 30, 2021. Management is responsible for Trails Community Development District's compliance with those requirements. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on Trails Community Development District's compliance based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and, accordingly, included examining, on a test basis, evidence about Trails Community Development District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our examination provides a reasonable basis for our opinion. Our examination does not provide a legal determination on Trails Community Development District's compliance with the specified requirements.

In our opinion, Trails Community Development District complied, in all material respects, with the aforementioned requirements during the year ended September 30, 2021.

*Berger Toombs Elam
Gaines & Frank*

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Certified Public Accountants PL
Fort Pierce, Florida

February 10, 2022